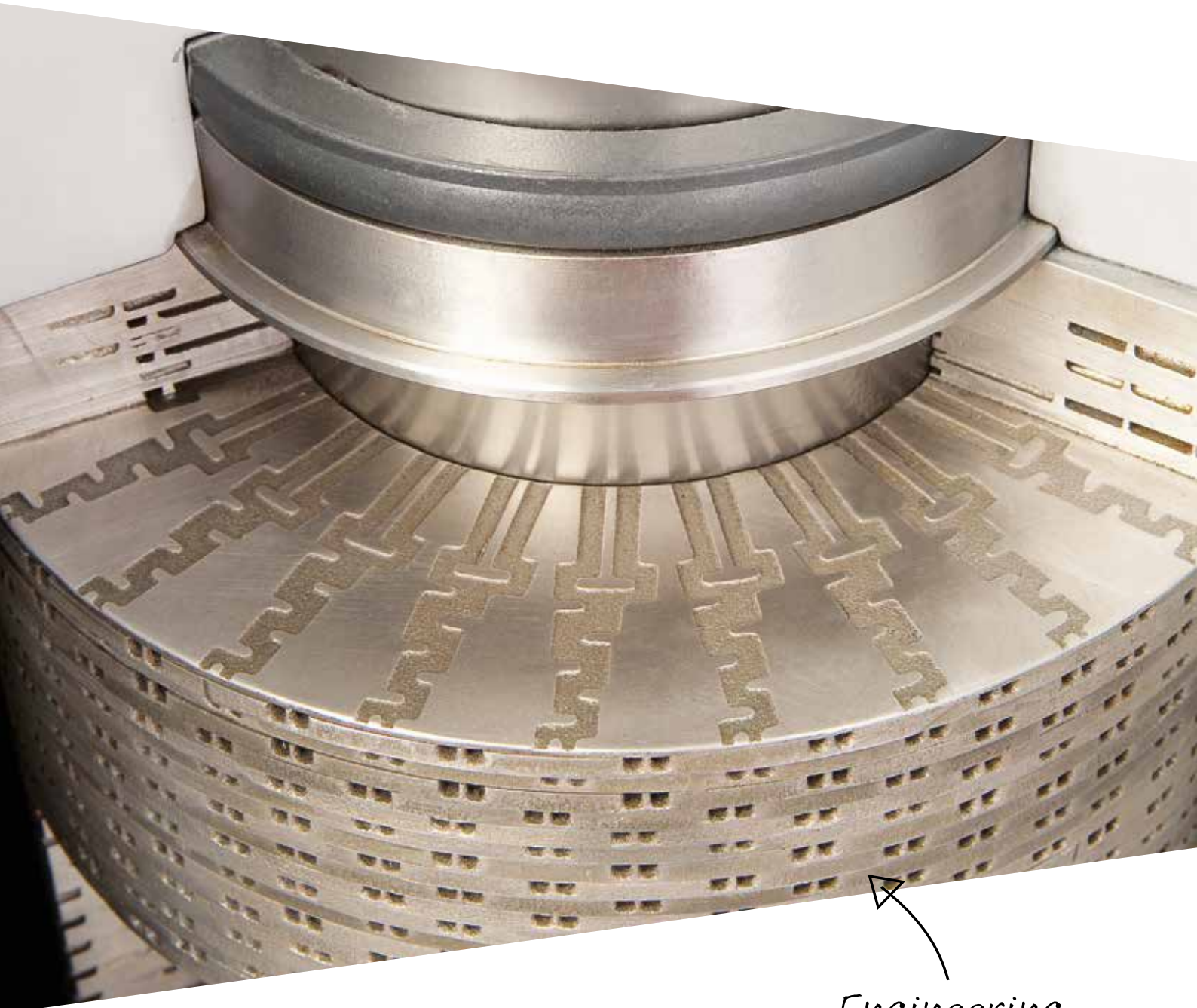


DRAG[®] Control Valves



**Control valves for
general applications**

*Engineering
GREAT Solutions*

The founder of multi-stage disk stack technology

The World Leader in Critical Service Control Valves:

IMI CCI designed, built and patented the world's first multi-stage control valve in 1967 as DRAG® technology. For more than 50 years our team has worked with industry professionals across the world, in a wide range of applications, to refine the designs and establish sound engineering rules for velocity control. This application insight led to the industry accepting guidelines on velocity and fluid kinetic energy control and creating multi-stage design principles that many companies follow today.

When it is a critical service application, there is only one proven choice: DRAG® control valves.



Key features

Velocity Control:

As a fluid's pressure drops across a control valve its velocity will increase across the valve's control element. Controlling these fluid velocities is a primary design consideration in selecting the proper control valve technology. High fluid velocities can produce cavitation, vibration and erosion; which can quickly destroy the valve and damage the associated piping system. Unlike traditional control valves, the DRAG® multi-stage, multi-turn technology divides the pressure reduction into many smaller stages. The number of turns, or stages, is selected to ensure a specific fluid discharge velocity is achieved at the exit of the control element.

Addressing cavitation like no other:

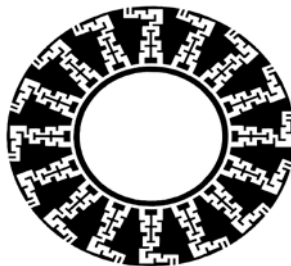
When a liquid passes through the reduced area of the valve control element it accelerates, resulting in local pressure reduction. If the fluid pressure falls below the vapor pressure, flashing and bubble formation will occur. As the fluid moves out of the control element its pressure recovers. When the recovery pressure exceeds the fluid's vapor pressure, collapse or implosion of the just-formed bubbles occurs, resulting in cavitation. Pitting damage on the valve components, poor process control and noise are a few of the symptoms from cavitation. The DRAG® control design addresses the velocity increase, which removes the potential for cavitation.

The solution for noise and vibration:

Excessive fluid velocities can lead to uncontrolled noise and pipe motion which results in failure of the valve and process components. Besides the potential for system trip shutdowns, noise and vibration are health hazards for plant personnel and their surroundings. Only IMI CCI has the engineering experience to design the right number/geometry of passages and stages to control the fluid velocity, frequency to properly address the resulting noise and vibration.



Seat ring damage caused by cavitation results in leakage that can harm downstream equipment.



IMI CCI's multi-path, multi-stage trim designs are characterized to provide optimal performance

Engineering GREAT Solutions



Designing out erosion:

Erosion of the valve trim can be caused by either the washing action of a fluid or abrasion from entrained particles. The effect is most severe at high pressures and/or concentrations of entrained material and the rate of erosion increases with higher fluid velocity; which makes velocity control critical for erosion prevention.

Leakage – uncontrolled velocity:

Leakage through control valves can be caused by seat wear, undersized actuation or poor seal material. As valve trim erodes, the valve’s capacity changes and flow becomes difficult to control, inducing symptoms like increased vibration and amplifying noise levels.

DRAG® technology limits the velocity of the fluid as it enters the seating area and minimizes the erosive forces that would otherwise compromise the valve’s ability to effectively control leakage. In addition to controlling destructive fluid velocities, IMI CCI utilizes both high actuation forces and uniquely designed seals and seating to maintain repeatable tight shutoff.

By combining the advantages of DRAG® with IMI CCI’s advanced actuation, sealing and seating technology, IMI CCI’s control valves provide repeatable, tight shutoff and reliable operation to assure customers that the costs associated with system leakage are truly being controlled.

Customized characteristics for the application:

Unique to DRAG® technology is the ability to maintain control performance and velocity from low to full flow. Every DRAG® control element is customized for each specific application based on the desired performance, and can be linear or characterized to provide a single, high-rangeability valve in lieu of a more costly two-valve solution.

IMI CCI has more experience in multi-stage, multi-turn control valves than any other supplier. Our team of engineers have designed, built, installed and supported more customers in more applications than any other manufacturer; and the DRAG® control valves have repeatedly proven their value in critical service like no other.



Erosion damage to a competitor’s valve plug caused by high fluid velocity results in poor shutoff.

DRAG® control valves are available in a wide range of sizes, pressure classes, materials and configurations; typical ranges include:

Velocity Controlling Stages	Up to 60, special designs available
Sizes	1/4 in. to 48 in. (6 mm. to 1220 mm.)
Pressure Ratings	ASME B16.34 150 to 4500; PED CL 300 to CL4500; API 15,000
Fluid Temperature Range	-350°F to 1100°F (-196°C to 590°C)
Body Style	Globe, angle, “Z” body and custom designs to meet almost any pipe
Connection Type	ASME B16.10 buttwelds; ASME B16.11 socket welds; Flanged to ASME B16.5 MSS SP-44 and API 605; Specials available
Seat Design	Metallic or soft seat
Bonnet Style	Bolted bonnet, metal, gasket seal body-to-bonnet joint, or pressure seal
Guiding	Disk stack
Plug Design	Unbalanced, balanced, pressurized seat
Characteristic	Linear, equal %, quick open or custom design
Rangeability	Designed to meet application needs; minimum of 30:1; over 300:1 for larger valves
Body Material	Carbon steel, chrome-moly steel, stainless steel, duplex stainless steel Bolting: Ferritic, austenitic
Trim Material	Disk Stack: 410, 316, or 316L stainless; Inconel 718; chrome-moly alloy steel; duplex stainless steel; or tungsten carbide Plug/Seat Ring: 410, 316, or 316L stainless steel; Inconel 718; 17-4PH; chrome-moly alloy steel; duplex stainless steel; or tungsten carbide (hardfaced when required) Packing/Seals: teflon, graphite, Inconel Gaskets: graphite/stainless
Shutoff Capabilities	Unbalanced Plug: Soft Seat- ASME Class VI, Metal Seat- ASME Class V, MSS-SP-61 Balanced Plug: Soft Seat- ASME Class VI, Metal Seat- ASME Class IV or V Pressurized Seat Plug: Metal Seat - MSS-SP-61

IMI CCI Australia
33 South Corporate Avenue
Rowville
Melbourne 3178
Australia

Tel: +61 3 9213 0800

IMI CCI China
101, #7 Building
Guosheng S&T Park
No. 1 Kangding St.
Beijing 100176
China

Tel: +86 10 8715 4200
Fax: +86 10 6781 7950

IMI CCI Korea
14 Dangdong 2-ro
Munsan-eup
Paju-si
Gyeonggi-do
Korea 413-902

Tel: +82 2 792 1877
Fax: +82 2 792 1878

IMI CCI SriCity
No 900 North R-1 Sri City SEZ
Sathyavedu Mandal
Chittoor District
Andhra Pradesh 517588
India

Tel: +91 85 7639 8000
Fax: +91 85 7639 8035

IMI CCI Austria
Lemböckgasse 63/1
1230 Wien
Austria

Tel: +43 1 869 27 40
Fax: +43 1 865 36 03

IMI CCI Dubai
P.O. Box 17827
Light Industrial Unit
BJ04 South Zone 1
Jebel Ali – Dubai
United Arab Emirates

Tel: +971 4 886 1477
Fax: +971 4 886 1476

IMI CCI RSM
22591 Avenida Empresa
Rancho Santa Margarita
California, 92688
USA

Tel: +1 949 858 1877
Fax: +1 949 858 1878

IMI CCI Sweden
Industrigatan 3
661 29 Säffle
Sweden

Tel: +46 533 689 600
Fax: +46 533 689 601

IMI CCI Bangalore
6th floor Warp tower SJR i park
Plot #13 14 & 15 EPIP Zone
Phase 1
Whitefield Road
Bangalore 560066
India

Tel: +91 80 4030 3500
Fax: +91 80 4030 3531

IMI CCI Houston
4525 Kennedy Commerce Drive
Houston
Texas 77032
USA

Tel: +1 832 467 7200
Fax: +1 713 849 2948

IMI CCI Singapore
29 International Business Park
ACER Building Tower A
#04-01
Singapore 609923

Tel: +65 6653 7000
Fax: +65 6822 7001

IMI CCI Switzerland
Itaslenstrasse 9
CH-8362 Balterswil
Switzerland

Tel: +41 52 264 9500
Fax: +41 52 264 9501

IMI CCI Brazil
Rua Itapeva 286
cj 95 to 98
Sao Paulo
CEP 01332-000
Brasil

Tel: +55 11 2691 3361
Fax: +55 11 2539 0287

IMI CCI Italy
Via Giacomo Leopardi 26
20123
Milano
Italy

Tel: +39 02 4345 8611
Fax: +39 02 4345 8624

IMI CCI South Africa
38 Industrial Crescent
Extension 25
Witbank 1035
South Africa

Tel: +27 13 697 3305
Fax: +27 13 697 3303

IMI CCI UK
Unit A3
Brookside Business Park
Middleton
Manchester
M24 1GS

Tel: +44 (0)161 655 1680
Fax: +44 (0)161 655 1689

IMI CCI Brno
K letišti 1804/3
Šlapanice 627 00
Brno 27
Czech Republic

Tel: +420 511 188 288
Fax: +420 511 188 245

IMI CCI Japan
6-2-2 Takatsukudai
Nishi-ku, Kobe
Hyogo 651-2271
Japan

Tel: +81 78 322 1220
Fax: +81 78 322 1221

imicci.sales@imi-critical.com

IMI Critical Engineering
Lakeside, Solihull Parkway
Birmingham Business Park
Birmingham B37 7XZ
United Kingdom

Tel: +44 (0)121 717 3700
Fax: +44 (0)121 717 3701

www.imi-critical.com